# Latest changes in SEBI Listing Regulations and other security laws

AHMEDABAD CHAPTER OF ICSI

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The views expressed are the personal views of the speaker.

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#### **Particulars**

- 1. SEBI (Listing Obligations And Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015
- 2. SEBI (SAST) Amendment Regulations, 2021
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- 4. SEBI (ICDR) Regulations

- Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) has issued Notification dated 05<sup>th</sup> May, 2021 wherein has amended SEBI (Listing Obligations And Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.
- These regulations may be called the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) (Second Amendment) Regulations, 2021 which has come into force w.e.f 05<sup>th</sup> May, 2021.
   Outcome of the SEBI Board Meeting dated 25<sup>th</sup> March, 2021.

#### **Brief of the amendments**

- Alignment with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013;
- Alignment with the provisions of SEBI (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018;
- Modification in the language to bring in more clarity in interpretation;
- Withdrawal of exemptions to listed entities governed under specific regulations;
- Consolidation of requirement under certain circulars related to Listing Regulations to the principal Regulations;
- Changes in the Risk Management Committee;
- Consolidation of website disclosures under Reg. 46;
- Changes in timelines for certain compliances;
- Cosmetic changes including those to ensure gender neutrality.

#### Chapter I - Preliminary - In Regulation 3 - Applicability of the Regulations

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
	(1) Unless otherwise provided, these regulations shall apply to "a" listed entity "which" has listed any of the following designated securities on recognised stock exchange(s):  (a) specified securities listed on main board or SME Exchange or "innovators growth platform"; Applicability of IGP (with IPO)
trading platform; (b) NCDs, NCRPs (c) IDRs (d) SDIs (da) SR (e) MFs (f) Others	<ul> <li>Company with intensive use of technology, information technology, intellectual property, data analytics, bio-technology or nanotechnology in their businesses.</li> <li>Atleast 25% of the pre-issue capital of the Issuer shall be held by a set of investors (as detailed in Annexure-I) for a period of minimum 2 (two years).</li> </ul>

## Chapter I - Preliminary - In Regulation 3 - Applicability of the Regulations

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation (contd)
Unless otherwise provided, these	
regulations shall apply to the listed entity	(i) The provisions of these regulations
who has listed any of the following	which become applicable to listed entities
designated securities on recognised stock	on the basis of market capitalisation
exchange(s):	criteria <u>shall continue</u> to apply to such
	entities <u>even if they fall below</u> such
(a) specified securities listed on main	thresholds.
board or SME Exchange or institutional	
trading platform;	(ii) paid-up capital and net-worth, shall
(b) NCDs, NCRPs	continue to apply to such entities unless
(c) IDRs	the paid-up capital or net-worth falls and
(d) SDIs	continues to remain below the threshold
(da) SR	for a period of three consecutive financial
(e) MFs	years. 6
(f) Others	

Chapter II - Principles governing disclosures and obligations of listed entity - Regulation 4 in sub-regulation(2), in clause (d), in sub-clause (iv)

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Role of stakeholders in corporate	Role of stakeholders in corporate
governance	governance
The listed entity shall devise an effective whistle blower mechanism enabling stakeholders, including individual employees and their representative bodies, to freely communicate their concerns about illegal or unethical practices.	The listed entity shall devise an effective "vigil mechanism"/" whistle blower "policy" enabling stakeholders, including individual employees and their representative bodies, to freely communicate their concerns about illegal or unethical practices.

Schedule V - details of establishment of vigil mechanism / whistle blower policy, and affirmation that no personnel has been denied access to the audit committee;

#### Chapter III - Common obligations of listed entities - Regulation 6

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
	Compliance Officer and his "/her" Obligations

#### Regulation 7, in sub-regulation (3)

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Share Transfer Agent	Share Transfer Agent
The listed entity shall submit a compliance	The listed entity shall submit a compliance
certificate to the exchange, duly signed by	certificate to the exchange, duly signed by
both the compliance officer of the listed	both the compliance officer of the listed
entity and the authorised representative of	entity and the authorised representative of
the share transfer agent, wherever	the share transfer agent, wherever
applicable, within one month of end of	applicable, within "thirty days from the
each half of the financial year, certifying	<b>end of the financial year,</b> certifying
compliance with the requirements of sub-	compliance with the requirements of sub-
regulation (2) — Share transfer activites in house or RTA	regulation (2).

## Chapter IV – Obligations of listed entity which has listed its specified securities Regulation 15.

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Applicability	Applicability
The provisions of this chapter shall apply to a listed entity which has listed its specified	The provisions of this chapter shall apply to a listed entity which has listed its specified
securities on any recognized stock	securities on any recognized stock
exchange(s) either on the main board or on	exchange(s) either on the main board or on
SME Exchange or on institutional trading	SME Exchange or on "innovators Growth
<del>platform.</del>	Platform".
Provided that where the provisions of the	
regulations specified in this regulation	
becomes applicable to a listed entity at a	
later date, such listed entity shall comply with	
the requirements those regulations within six	
months from the date on which the provisions	9
became applicable to the listed entity.	

#### Chapter IV - Obligations of listed entity which has listed its specified securities

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Regulation 16 – definitions Regulation 17 – Board of Directors Regulation 18 – Audit Committee Regulation 19 – NRC Regulation 20 – SRC Regulation 21 – Risk Management Committee	Provided that where the provisions of regulations 17 to 27, clauses (b) to (i) and (t) of sub-regulation (2) of regulation 46 and para C, D and E of Schedule V become applicable to a listed entity at a <u>later date</u> , it shall ensure compliance with the same within six months
Regulation 22 – Vigil Mechanism Regulation 23 – RPT Regulation 24 – Subsidiaries Regulation 24A – Secretarial Audit Regulation 25 – Independent Directors Regulation 26 – Senior Management obligations Regulation 27 – Other CG requirements Regulation 46 - Website	from such date.  Provided further that once the above regulations become applicable to a listed entity, they shall continue to remain applicable till such time the equity share capital or the networth of such entity reduces and remains below the specified threshold for a period of three consecutive financial years.

#### Chapter IV - In Regulation 18, in sub-regulation (1), in clause (d)

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Audit Committee	Audit Committee
The chairperson of the audit committee shall be an independent director and he shall be present at Annual general meeting to answer shareholder queries.	The chairperson of the audit committee shall be an independent director and he/she shall be present at Annual general meeting to answer shareholder queries.

Role of the Audit Committee - In Schedule II, in Part C, in Paragraph A, after clause (21), the following **new clause** shall be inserted, namely, -

 consider and comment on rationale, cost-benefits and impact of schemes involving merger, demerger, amalgamation etc., on the listed entity and its shareholders.

#### Chapter IV – In Regulation 21 – Risk Management Committee

Topic	Erstwhile provisions	Amended provisions
Applicability of RMC	On top 500 listed entities (Based on market capitalization)	On top 1000 listed entities based on market capitalization
Composition	<ul> <li>Members of Board of Directors</li> <li>Senior executives of listed entity</li> <li>2/3rds IDs in case of SR</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Minimum 3 members</li> <li>Majority being members of board of directors</li> <li>Atleast 1 Independent Director (ID)</li> <li>2/3rds IDs in case of SP Equity</li> </ul>
	Equity Shares	<ul> <li>2/3rds IDs in case of SR Equity Shares</li> </ul>
Minimum no. of meetings	One	Two

#### Chapter IV – In Regulation 21 – Risk Management Committee

Topic	Erstwhile provisions	Amended provisions
Quorum	Not specified	<ul> <li>2 or 1/3rds of total members of RMC, whichever is higher</li> <li>Including atleast 1 member of Board.</li> </ul>
Maximum gap between two meetings	Not specified	Not more than 180 days gap between two consecutive meetings

#### Chapter IV – In Regulation 21 – Risk Management Committee

Topic	Erstwhile provisions	Amended provisions
Roles and responsibilities	The board of directors were to define the role and responsibility and delegate monitoring and reviewing of the risk management plan and such other functions, including cyber security.	<ul> <li>As provided under Part D of Schedule II, that inter alia includes:</li> <li>Formulating of detailed risk management policy which shall include</li> <li>Oversee implementation of the same;</li> <li>Monitor and evaluate risks basis appropriate methodology, processes and systems.</li> <li>Appointment, removal and terms of remuneration of Chief Risk Officer, if any.</li> </ul>

in Part D, after Paragraph B, a new Paragraph shall be inserted, namely, —C. Risk Management Committee

The role of the committee shall, inter alia, include the following:

- (1) To formulate a <u>detailed risk management policy</u> which shall include:
- a. A framework for identification of internal and external risks specifically faced by the listed entity, in particular including financial, operational, sectoral, sustainability (particularly, ESG related risks), information, cyber security risks or any other risk as may be determined by the Committee.
- b. Measures for risk mitigation including systems and processes for internal control of identified risks.
- c. Business continuity plan.

- (2) To ensure that appropriate methodology, processes and systems are in place to monitor and evaluate risks associated with the business of the Company;
- (3) To monitor and oversee implementation of the risk management policy, including evaluating the adequacy of risk management systems;
- (4) To periodically review the risk management policy, at least once in two years, including by considering the changing industry dynamics and evolving complexity;
- (5) To keep the board of directors informed about the nature and content of its discussions, recommendations and actions to be taken;
- (6) The appointment, removal and terms of remuneration of the Chief Risk Officer (if any) shall be subject to review by the Risk Management Committee.

#### Chapter IV - In Regulation 21 - Risk Management Committee

Topic	Erstwhile provisions	Amended provisions
Power to seek Information	No such power. The same was only available with Audit Committee under Reg. 18 (2) (c).	RMC has powers to seek information from any employee, obtain outside legal or other professional advice and secure attendance of outsiders with relevant expertise, if it considers necessary.

#### Schedule V – Annual Report —New (5A) Risk management committee:

- (a) brief description of terms of reference;
- (b) composition, name of members and chairperson;
- (c) meetings and attendance during the year;

#### Actions -

- Changes in the constitution of RMC / Constitution of RMC in case of first-time applicability;
- Modification or formulation of the Risk Management Policy as per the Amendment Regulations;

#### Practical challenges -

#### Risk Management Committee

- Wide range of applicability to top 1000 companies instead of 500. SME companies may find it difficult to comply. Criteria of market capitalization? All other committees are based on paid up / turnover / net worth criteria.
- Short time-frame for reconstitution of the Committee & amendment of terms of reference. Implied time-line of 30<sup>th</sup> June for implementation.
- Formulation of detailed Risk Management Policy. Require Board Approval.
- Scope enhanced to include ESG related risks,
- Onus is on risk management committee to co-ordinate its activities with other committees, in instances where there is any overlap with activities.
  - Is it sub-committee of any other board level committees like Audit Committee ?
  - Which committee's recommendation will be final in case of differences?
- Certain additional scope coincides with Audit Committee.

#### Chapter IV – In Regulation 22

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Vigil mechanism	Vigil mechanism
(1) The listed entity shall formulate a vigil mechanism for directors and employees to report genuine concerns.	

#### Chapter IV - In Regulation 24

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Corporate governance requirements with respect to subsidiary of listed entity	Corporate governance requirements with respect to subsidiary of listed entity
material subsidiary resulting in reduction of its shareholding (either on its own or together with other subsidiaries) to less than fifty percent or cease the exercise of control over the	A listed entity shall not dispose of shares in its material subsidiary resulting in reduction of its shareholding (either on its own or together with other subsidiaries) to less than "or equal to" fifty percent or cease the exercise of control over the subsidiary without passing a special resolution in its General Meeting.

"material subsidiary" shall mean a subsidiary, whose income or net worth exceeds <sup>19</sup>[ten] percent of the consolidated income or net worth respectively, of the listed entity and its subsidiaries in the immediately preceding accounting year. 19. w.e.f. 1<sup>st</sup> April, 2019.

#### Chapter IV – In Regulation 24A

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Secretarial Audit	Secretarial Audit and Secretarial
	Compliance Report
Every listed entity and its material unlisted	
subsidiaries incorporated in India shall	(1) Every listed entity and its material
undertake secretarial audit and shall annex	unlisted subsidiaries incorporated in India
with its annual report, a secretarial audit report,	shall undertake secretarial audit and shall
given by a company secretary in practice, in	annex a secretarial audit report given by a
such form as may be specified with effect from	company secretary in practice, in such form
the year ended March 31, 2019.	as specified, with the annual report of the
	listed entity.
	(2) Every listed entity shall submit a
	secretarial compliance report in such form
	as specified, to stock exchanges, within
	sixty days from end of each financial year

#### Chapter IV - In Regulation 25

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Obligations with respect to independent directors	Obligations with respect to independent directors
(3) The independent directors of the listed entity shall hold at least one meeting in a year, without the presence of non-independent directors and members of the management and all the independent directors shall strive to be present at such meeting.	entity shall hold at least one meeting in a "financial" year, without the presence of non-independent directors and members of the

As per amendment to the Schedule IV (code for IDs) of the Companies Act, .

#### Chapter IV – In Regulation 26

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Obligations with respect to employees including senior management, key managerial persons, directors and promoters.	Obligations with respect to employees including senior management, key managerial persons, directors and promoters.
(4) Non-executive directors shall disclose their	(4) Sub-regulation (4) omitted.
shareholding, held either by them or on a beneficial basis for any other persons in the listed entity in which they are proposed to be	Regulation 36 –
appointed as directors, in the notice to the general meeting called for appointment of such director.	in sub-regulation (3), in clause (e), the words shareholding of non-executive directors in the listed entity, including shareholding as a beneficial owner shall be inserted after the word —directors.

Amended Regulation

#### Chapter IV - In Regulation 27, in sub-regulation (2), in clause (a)

Existing Regulation

Other corporate governance requirements	Other corporate governance requirements
The listed entity shall submit a quarterly compliance report on corporate governance in the format as specified by the Board from time to time to the recognised stock exchange(s) within fifteen days from close of the quarter	compliance report on corporate governance in the format as specified by the Board from time

#### Chapter IV - In Regulation 29, in sub-regulation (1), in clause (f)

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Prior Intimations	Prior Intimations
the proposal for declaration of bonus securities where such proposal is communicated to the board of directors of the listed entity as part of the agenda papers.	securities.

#### Chapter IV – In Regulation 30, in sub-regulation (6)

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Disclosure of events or information  Provided further that disclosure with respect to events specified in sub-para 4 of Para A of Part A of Schedule III shall be made within thirty minutes of the conclusion of the board meeting.	Disclosure of events or information  Provided further that disclosure with respect to events specified in sub-para 4 (outcome of the Board Meeting) of Para A of Part A of Schedule III shall be made within "the timelines specified therein. (i.e. within 30 minutes of the conclusion of the board meeting – dividend / buyback / fund raising / financial results etc)".  In Schedule III,  —Provided that in case of board meetings being held for more than one day, the financial results shall be disclosed within thirty minutes of end of the meeting2 for the day on which it has been considered.

#### Chapter IV - In Regulation 31A

#### Reclassification of promoter/ promoter group entities – Regulation 31 A

Only promoters holding minimum voting rights under 10% can file for such an application, as per the procedure laid down. This was further simplified by setting up a four-stage application process:

- 1. Promoter shall file an application to the listed entity for reclassification;
- 2. The company shall place the request of the promoter before its Board of Directors;
- 3. Final approval shall be granted by the shareholders;
- 4. The listed entity shall then make an application to the stock exchanges.

#### Chapter IV - In Regulation 31A

Reclassification of promoter/ promoter group entities – Regulation 31 A

- SEBI has eased the procedure of reclassification of Promoters.
- The time gap between the date of board meeting and shareholders meeting for consideration of reclassification request, to a minimum of one month and a maximum of three months from the existing requirement of minimum period of three months and maximum six months.
- The requirement of obtaining shareholders approval in the in the general meeting by an ordinary resolution in which the promoter(s) seeking reclassification and the persons related to him/her/it have not voted to approve such reclassification request shall not apply in cases:
  - a. where the promoter(s) seeking reclassification and persons related to the promoter(s) seeking reclassification, together, do not hold more than one percent of the total voting rights in the listed entity subject to not in control;  $^{28}$

#### Chapter IV - In Regulation 31A

#### Reclassification of promoter/ promoter group entities – Regulation 31 A

- The provisions of sub-regulations (3), (4) and clauses (a) and (b) of sub-regulation (8) of this regulation shall not apply if reclassification of promoter(s) is as per the **resolution plan approved under section 31 of the Insolvency Code** or pursuant to an order of a Regulator under any law subject to the condition that such promoter(s) seeking reclassification shall not remain in control of the listed entity.
- Approval from the board and shareholders in case of open offer under SEBI Takeover Regulations and scheme of arrangement. This exemption shall be subject to the outgoing promoter's intent of reclassification being disclosed in the letter of offer or scheme of arrangement alongwith fulfilling other requirements such as not being in control, not represented on the Board, etc.

#### Practical challenges -

#### Reclassification of promoter group entities

- Threshold limit not increased from 10% to 15% as proposed in the consulting paper to accommodate those promoters who are no longer in day-to-day control of the Company and wish to opt out without decreasing their shareholding.
- Position of promoters having lost control shareholding control / voting power due to pledge invocation by lenders but still have Board seat / KMP is not clear.
  - YES Bank, Zee Enterprises and Mindtree[2], wherein the companies were left remediless against promoters who had lost control and were still classified under the promoter tag.

#### Chapter IV – In Regulation 32

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Statement of deviation(s) or variation(s)	Statement of deviation(s) or variation(s)
monitoring agency to monitor utilisation of proceeds of a public or rights issue, the listed entity shall submit to the stock exchange(s)	Where the listed entity has appointed a monitoring agency to monitor utilisation of proceeds of a public or rights issue, the listed entity shall submit to the stock exchange(s) any comments or report received from the monitoring agency "within forty five days from the end of each quarter."

#### Chapter IV – In Regulation 33

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Financial results	Financial results
The Statement on Impact of Audit Qualifications (for audit report with modified	Sub-regulation (6) shall be omitted.
opinion) and the accompanying annual audit	Sub-regulation 3(d) – obligation on the part of the Company to submit the statement on
regulation (3) shall be reviewed by the stock exchange(s)	impact of Audit Qualifications (for audit report with modified opinion)
in regulation 52, in sub-regulation (3), clause (b) shall be omitted.	

#### Chapter IV - In Regulation 34

Annual Report - Business Responsibility and Sustainability Reporting (BRSR) by listed entities – Regulation 34(2)(f)

- The BRSR shall be applicable to the top 1000 listed entities (earlier 500 listed entities) (by market capitalization), for reporting on a voluntary basis for Financial Year 2021-22 and on a mandatory basis from Financial Year 2022–23.
- With effect from the financial year 2022–23, the top one thousand listed entities based on market capitalization shall submit a business responsibility and sustainability report in the format as specified by the Board from time to time:
- Provided further that even during the financial year 2021–22, the top one thousand listed entities may voluntarily submit a business responsibility and sustainability report in place of the mandatory business responsibility report:

#### Practical challenges -

Annual Report - Business Responsibility and Sustainability Reporting (BRSR) by listed entities – Regulation 34(2)(f)

- The BRSR shall be applicable to the top 1000 listed entities (earlier 500 listed entities) (by market capitalization), for reporting on a voluntary basis for Financial Year 2021-22 and on a mandatory basis from Financial Year 2022–23.
- Sustainability reporting requires compliances of Global Reporting Initiatives (GRI) and specialized function requiring techno-commercial expertise.
- Reporting has been directly made compulsory for Top 1000 companies instead of Top 500 companies for BRR reporting.
- SMEs and companies having not wide range of operations may find it difficult to report sustainability based on formats provided.
- Relevant for international fund raising programs overseas bonds issues.

#### Chapter IV - In Regulation 40(9)

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Transfer or transmission or transposition of securities	Transfer or transmission or transposition of securities
transfer agent and/or the in-house share transfer facility, as the case may be, produces a certificate from a practicing company	The listed entity shall ensure that the share transfer agent and/or the inhouse share transfer facility, as the case may be, produces a certificate from a practicing company secretary within "thirty days from" the end of
half of the financial year, certifying that all	the financial year, certifying that all certificates
	have been issued within thirty days of the date of lodgement for transfer, sub-division,
division, consolidation, renewal, exchange or endorsement of calls/allotment monies.	consolidation, renewal, exchange or endorsement of calls/allotment monies. 35

#### Chapter IV – In Regulation 43A

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Dividend Distribution Policy	Dividend Distribution Policy
(1) The top five hundred listed entities based on market capitalization (calculated as on March 31 of every financial year) shall formulate a dividend distribution policy which shall be disclosed in their annual reports and on their websites.	market capitalization (calculated as on March 31 of every financial year) shall
	The listed entities other than those specified at sub-regulation (1) of this regulation may disclose their dividend distribution policies on a voluntary basis on their websites and provide a web-link in their annual reports.

#### Chapter IV – In Regulation 44

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Meetings of shareholders and voting	Meetings of shareholders and voting
exchange, within forty eight hours of conclusion of its General Meeting, details	The listed entity shall submit to the stock exchange, within "two working days" of conclusion of its General Meeting, details regarding the voting results in the format specified by the Board.

#### Chapter IV – In Regulation 45, in sub-regulation (3)

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Change in name of the listed entity	Change in name of the listed entity
, ,	The requirement to seek stock exchange approval for change of name of a Listed Entity is dispensed with.  Upon compliance with the conditions for change of name laid down in Companies Act, 2013 and rules made thereunder, the listed entity, in the explanatory statement to the notice seeking shareholders' approval for change in name, shall include a certificate from a practicing chartered accountant stating compliance with conditions provided in sub-regulation (1).

#### Chapter IV – In Regulation 46 – website disclosures

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Website	Website
investor meet and presentations made by the	2)(o) Schedule of analysts or institutional investors meet and presentations made by the listed entity to analysts or institutional investors.
	Explanation: For the purpose of this clause
	meet shall mean group meetings or group
	conference calls conducted physically or
	through digital means.

#### Chapter IV - In Regulation 46 - website disclosures

New clauses inserted in sub-regulation (2). The listed entity shall disseminate the following information [under a separate section on its website]:

(oa) <u>Audio or video recordings</u> and <u>transcripts</u> of post earnings/quarterly calls, by whatever name called, conducted physically or through digital means, simultaneously with submission to the recognized stock exchange(s), in the following manner:

recordings	shall be promptly made available on the website and in any case, before the next trading day or within twenty-four hours.
the transcripts of such calls	within five working days

The requirement for disclosure(s) of audio/video recordings and transcript shall be voluntary with effect from April 01, 2021 and mandatory with effect from April 01, 2022.

Further some additional disclosures like Secretarial Compliance Report, Policy on Materiality, Dividend Policy, Annual Return etc. shall be hosted on website.

#### Chapter IV - In Regulation 46 - website disclosures

#### Website disclosures (new clauses / proviso) -

- Foreign subsidiaries consolidated financial statements / unaudited / English version of the financial statements as per laws of the host country.
- Secretarial compliance report
- statements of deviation(s) or variation(s) as specified in regulation 32 of these regulations;
- disclosure of contact details of key managerial personnel who are authorized for the purpose of determining materiality of an event.
- Dividend distribution policy
- Annual return as provided under section 92 of the Companies Act, 2013 and the rules made thereunder.

#### Chapter IV – In Regulation 47 – Publication of Newspaper Advertisements

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Publication of Newspaper Advertisements	Publication of Newspaper Advertisements
a) notice of meeting of the board of directors where financial results shall be discussed	The requirement to publish Newspaper advertisements for the notice to Board Meetings where financial results are to be
	discussed and for quarterly statement on deviation or variation in use of funds is dispensed with.

## Chapter X – In Regulation 94 – Draft Scheme of Arrangement & Scheme of Arrangement.

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Scheme of Arrangement	Scheme of Arrangement
Sub-regulation (2)  The stock exchange(s) shall submit to the Board its Objection Letter or No-Objection Letter on the draft scheme of arrangement after inter-alia ascertaining whether the draft scheme of arrangement is in compliance with securities laws within thirty days of receipt of draft scheme of arrangement.	wherever it appears, shall be omitted. III. In sub-regulation (3), in the proviso, the words and symbols —'Observation Letter' orll shall be omitted. iv. in sub-regulation (4), the words—observations orll and the words—as the

# Chapter X - In Regulation 94 - Draft Scheme of Arrangement & Scheme of Arrangement.

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Scheme of Arrangement	Scheme of Arrangement
Sub-regulation (3) - The stock exchange(s), shall issue Observation Letter or No-objection letter to the listed entity within seven days of receipt of comments from the Board, after suitably incorporating such comments in the Observation Letter or No-objection letter:	Letter orll shall be omitted ii in sub-regulation
Provided that the validity of the 'Observation	—observations orll and the words —as the
Letter' or No-objection letter of stock exchanges shall be six months from the date of	case may hell shall be omitted
issuance.	44

## Chapter X – In Regulation 94 – Draft Scheme of Arrangement & Scheme of Arrangement.

Existing Regulation	Amended Regulation
Scheme of Arrangement	Scheme of Arrangement
	in sub-regulation (2), the words — Objection
Sub-regulation (4) - The stock exchange(s)	Letter orll shall be omitted.
shall bring the observations or objections, as	ii. in sub-regulation (3), the words
the case may be, to the notice of Court or	—Observation Letter orll, wherever it appears,
Tribunal at the time of approval of the scheme	shall be omitted.
of arrangement.	iii. in sub-regulation (3), in the proviso, the
	words and symbols —'Observation Letter' orll
	shall be
	omitted.
	iv. in sub-regulation (4), the words
	—observations or and the words —as the
	case may bell shall be omitted.

#### **SEBI SAST Amendment Regulations**

- Securities and Exchange Board of India (Board) has issued a Notification dated 5<sup>th</sup> May, 2021 has further amended the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011.
- In regulation 1, sub-regulation (3), the words "Institutional Trading Platform" replaced with Innovators Growth Platform".
- In regulation 3 (Open Offer), after the existing sub-regulation (4) new sub-regulation shall be inserted, (5) For the purpose of this regulation, any reference to "twenty-five per cent" in case of listed entity which has listed its specified securities on Innovators Growth Platform shall be read as "forty-nine percent".

#### **SEBI (PIT) Amendment Regulations**

- The Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) has issued a Notification dated 26<sup>th</sup> April, 2021 to amend the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015 {PIT Regulations}.
- In regulation 7, in sub-regulation (1), clause (a) shall **be omitted**
  - Every promoter, key managerial personnel and director of every company whose securities are listed on any recognized stock exchange shall disclose his holding of securities of the company as on the date of these regulations taking effect, to the company within thirty days of these regulations taking effect.
- SEBI Circular dated 09.02.2021 revised the formats of revised Form B, C & D prescribed under Regulation 7 of SEBI (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015. The revision was necessitated due to amendments to the PIT Regulations effecting the inclusion of member of the promoter group, and designated person in place of employee, in Regulation 7 of PIT<sub>47</sub> Regulations.

#### **SEBI (ICDR) Regulations**

- SEBI, in its agenda of Board Meeting dated 16<sup>th</sup> December, 2020 to discuss amendment in ICDR Regulations[1] proposed to do away with the Minimum Promoters' Contribution (MPC) and lock-in requirements for a listed company making an Follow on Public Offer (FPO), where shares are listed for past three years, without linking it to its dividend paying capacity.
- The rationale for the proposed amendment was that an issuer raising funds through an FPO, is already a listed company and has fulfilled the obligation of MPC at the IPO stage. Further, all the information/ disclosures about the issuer is available in the public domain and the investors willing to subscribe in the FPO have sufficient knowledge to take an informed decision.
- Thus, SEBI vide notification dated 8<sup>th</sup> January, 2021 issued SEBI (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) (Amendment) Regulations, 2021 ("Amendment Regulations").

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#### Conclusion

- The Amendment Regulations are very crucial and significant in nature. While on one hand, certain provisions are aligned with the Companies Act, 2013, whereas on the other hand, overriding powers have been given to LODR Regulations which will require the listed entities formed under special statute to comply with the LODR Regulations in entirety.
- Uniformity in timelines and relaxation in certain disclosure requirements will encourage ease of doing business, and the coverage of certain provisions extended to listed entities based on market capitalisation will have a remarkable impact on the corporate governance of listed entities.

## **THANK YOU**